

Disclaimer



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Forward-looking Information



Certain statements included in this presentation of CVW CleanTech constitute forward-looking statements and information within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws (collectively, "forward-looking information") that reflect the current expectations of management about the future results, performance, achievements, prospects or opportunities for CVW CleanTech, including statements relating to importance of oil and gas as a source of energy and the period during which it will be such; the readiness for commercial deployment of the CVW Cleantech's technologies; expectations regarding the results to be obtained from the utilization of the Company's technologies; the Company's assessment of global conditions and the markets; various market and commercial opportunities for the Company and its technologies; the ability of the Company to continue to develop and commercialize its technologies; and the advantages of the Company's technology. This forward-looking information generally can be identified by use of forward-looking words such as "may", "will", "expect", "estimate", "anticipate", "believe", "project", "should" or "continue" or the negative thereof or similar variations.

Forward-looking information in this presentation is for the purpose of assisting shareholders and others in understanding certain key elements of CVW CleanTech's financial results and business plan, as well as the Company's objectives, strategic priorities and business outlook, and in obtaining a better understanding of our anticipated operating environment. Readers are cautioned that such forward-looking information may not be appropriate for other purposes.

Forward-looking information, by its very nature, is subject to inherent risks and uncertainties and is based on many assumptions, both general and specific, which give rise to the possibility that actual results or events could differ materially from our expectations expressed in or implied by such forward-looking information and that our business outlook, objectives, plans and strategic priorities may not be achieved. Macro-economic conditions, including public health concerns (including the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic) and other geopolitical risks (including the war in Ukraine), the condition of the global economy and, specifically, the condition of the crude oil and natural gas industry, and the ongoing volatility in world markets may adversely impact oil sands producers' program plans, including proceeding with an investment decision in further project activities or any final investment decision with respect to commercialization, which could materially adversely impact the Company. In addition to other factors and assumptions which may be identified in this presentation, assumptions have been made regarding, among other things: the expected environmental and economic benefits to be achieved from CVW™ technologies; that the Company will continue to be able to protect its intellectual property; that counterparties will continue to satisfy their contractual obligations to the Company; assumptions as to commodity prices and exchange rates and the impacts on the Company; assumptions as to various market and commercial opportunities for the Company and its technologies; and the ability of the Company to continue to develop and commercialize its technologies; the condition of the global economy, including trade, public health (including the impact of COVID-19) and other geopolitical risks (including the war in Ukraine), including the fact that any estimates of project next steps, as well as the detailed engineering and construction period may be affected by the COVID-19 pandemic and other geopolitical risks; the stability of the economic and political environment in which the Company operates; the success of the ongoing project activities; the ability of the Company to retain qualified staff; the ability of the Company to obtain financing on acceptable terms, including available grant and financing opportunities from government programs and finalizing funding agreements for such government programs; the details of government funding programs and that such programs will be implemented (and not change) as expected; the translation of the

results from the Company's research, pilot programs; the belief that the Company's technology will provide important environmental and economic benefits that will assist with the recovery of a resilient and sustainable energy industry in Alberta and Canada; the impact of increasing competition; and the regulatory framework regarding royalties, taxes and environmental matters in the jurisdictions in which the Company operates

The forward-looking information contained in this presentation is based on the results of CVW CleanTech's research, pilot programs, project activities and related studies and commercialization efforts described in this presentation. The Company has not commercially demonstrated its technologies and there can be no assurance that such research, pilot programs, project activities and related studies will prove to be accurate nor that such commercialization efforts will be successful, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those expected or estimated in such forward-looking information. As a result, we cannot guarantee that any forward-looking information will materialize and we caution you against relying on any of this forward-looking information. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking information.

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Certain other information contained in this presentation has been prepared by third-party sources, which information has not been independently audited or verified by CVW CleanTech, but which CVW CleanTech believes to be reasonable. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by the Company as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this document, and nothing contained in this presentation is, or shall be relied upon as, a promise or representation by the Company.

The forward-looking information contained in this presentation describes our expectations as of December 1, 2023 and, accordingly, is subject to change after such date. Except as may be required by Canadian securities laws, we do not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information contained in this presentation, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are expressly qualified by this cautionary statement.

Additional information on these and other factors are disclosed elsewhere in this presentation and in other reports, including the Company's financial statements, management's discussion and analysis and news releases, filed with the securities regulatory authorities in Canada from time to time and available on SEDAR (sedar.com).



The CVW CleanTech Story

TSX-V:CVW

The oil and gas industry will be an important source of energy for decades to come as the world transitions to green energy

Canadian Oil sands have committed to Net-Zero emissions by 2050 and have reduced CO₂e emissions by 38% since 2016

CVW CleanTech reprocesses froth treatment tailings from oil sands mining operations to recover additional hydrocarbons and critical minerals while reducing fugitive methane emissions

A generic plant site could produce between \$136-341M in annual commodity revenue and \$105-113M in annual operator cost savings per site, with the potential for rollout to six sites

CVW CleanTech's technology has attractive underlying economics while helping our partners achieves ESG goals

CVW CleanTech has considered multiple approaches to project development including a phased approach with an initial capital cost of \$390M



Strong financial & regulatory support from federal and provincial governments with over \$80M in grants to date

Company is currently focused on building a partnership with Canadian oil sands operators and determining the economic framework for deployment



Corporate Profile

Strong alignment between Shareholders, Board of Directors and Management

SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE



KEY EVENTS

Signing of Project Board renewal Appointment of Close of privordination Agreement and private new CEO and placement and private

placement

Coordination Agreement for the 2021 Engineering Phase of the CVWTM Horizon Project Appointment of new CEO and private placement appointment of Pierre Lassonde as special advisor

CAPITAL STRUCTURE & SHAREHOLDER BREAKDOWN

December 1, 2023	
Shares Outstanding	124.9M
Equity Awards	9.8M
Warrants	11.8M
Fully Diluted Shares Outstanding	146.5M
Share Price	\$0.62
Cash Balance (As of Sept. 30, 2023)	\$6.2M
Market Capitalization (Basic)	\$77.4M

DIRECTORS & MANAGEMENT SHARE EXPOSURE

Management Total	24.5	12.2	36.7	25.0%
Other Directors &	2.1	3.1	5.2	3.5%
John Brussa	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.5%
Akshay Dubey	0.2	5.2	5.4	3.7%
Darren Morcombe	7.4	2.0	9.4	6.4%
Moss Kadey	13.3	1.2	14.5	9.9%
	SHARES (M)	OPTIONS, AWARDS & WARRANTS (M)	TOTAL SHARE EQUIVALENT (M)	OWNERSHIP (FULLY DILUTED)

ODTIONIC



Board of Directors

Darren Morcombe

CHAIRMAN

- Founder of Springtide Capital Pty. Ltd., a private investment company specializing in micro-cap listed companies, venture capital and resource-oriented companies
- Founder and a major shareholder of Foran Mining Corporation
- Founder, Chairman and a major shareholder of the largest gold refinery, distribution and finance company in the world
- Over 20 years of international experience in a variety of roles in in the natural resource sector including with Normandy Mining and Newmont Mining Corporation

Moss Kadey

DIRECTOR

- Founder and CEO of Mossco Capital Inc., a Toronto based strategic investor specializing in consumer goods, real estate and technology companies
- Chairman and Founder of Luxury Brand Partners, a Miami based creator and owner of branded consumer products in the beauty and hair care industries
- On the boards of numerous privately held corporations and is currently the Chairman of the Supervisory Board of Hanvest Holdings, the parent company of Brita GmbH in Germany

Jennifer Kaufield

DIRECTOR

- Independent businesswoman with over 30 years of experience in private and public corporations both domestic and internationally
- Previously a director of TransGlobe Energy Corporation
- Previously Chief Financial Officer of Titanium Corporation Inc. (CVW CleanTech Inc.)

John Brussa

DIRECTOR

- Managing Partner and Chairman of Burnet, Duckworth & Palmer LLP
- Chair of the Board of Directors of Crew Energy
- Director of several public and private energy producers operating in Canada, and a public financial services corporation
- Extensive experience in corporations across varying businesses, including those operating in mineral and oil sands mining respectively
- Recently served as the Jarislowsky Fellow at the Haskayne School of Business

Bruce Griffin

DIRECTOR

- Owner of Farview Solutions Limited, providing consulting and advisory services to the mineral sands, titanium pigment and industrial minerals industries
- Currently serves as the Executive Chairman of Sheffield Resources Limited, an Australian mineral-sands development company
- Previously held senior management positions in several mining and minerals companies, including as SVP Strategic Development of Lomon Billions Group, CEO of TZ Minerals and as Vice President Titanium for BHP Billiton

Pierre Lassonde

SPECIAL ADVISOR

- Legendary Canadian businessman, investor and philanthropist
- Member of the Order of Canada currently serving as Chair Emeritus of Franco-Nevada Corporation and Chairman and CEO of Firelight Investments Ltd.
- Previously the President of Newmont Mining Corporation from 2002 to 2006 and prior to that from 1982 to 2002 was a cofounder and co-CEO of the original Franco-Nevada



Management Team

Akshay Dubey

CEO AND DIRECTOR

- Over 12 years of experience originating and structuring investments in the natural resource space including within the oil and gas, mining and metals, agriculture and timberland industries
- Previously led BaseCore Metals LP from its inception in 2017 till its sale in July 2022 for \$525m
- Previously a Principal within the Natural Resources team at Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Board, where he gained extensive experience in both the energy and mining industries
- Holds a Bachelors of Business Administration (Hons.) from the Schulich School of Business at York University

Joshua Grant

CFO & CORPORATE SECRETARY

- Has over 14 years of experience in finance and accounting for public and private companies in several industries including natural resources, manufacturing and distribution.
- Expertise includes holding executive and leadership responsibilities at public and private companies, leading growth phase companies to profitability, and working with banking and other strategic partners.
- Qualified chartered professional accountant who obtained his Bachelor of Commerce (Hons.) from McMaster University and a member of CPA Ontario and CPA Canada.

Kevin Moran

EVP AND CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER

- Extensive oil sands industry experience, during which time he focused on solving technical issues related to bitumen production through the application of colloidal and hydraulic principles; specific emphases included flotation, tight emulsions and the physical characterization of bitumen.
- Previously at Syncrude Canada Ltd., where he managed research and technology development programs in oil sands bitumen extraction and froth treatment process technologies
- Graduated from the University of Alberta with a doctorate in Chemical Engineering and holds a Masters degree in Chemical Engineering from the University of Toronto and undergraduate degrees in Engineering and Science from the University of Western Ontario



The World Continues To Need Hydrocarbons

Regardless of the source of energy, demand is growing with the global population expected to increase by about two billion over the next two decades and with improving standards of living.

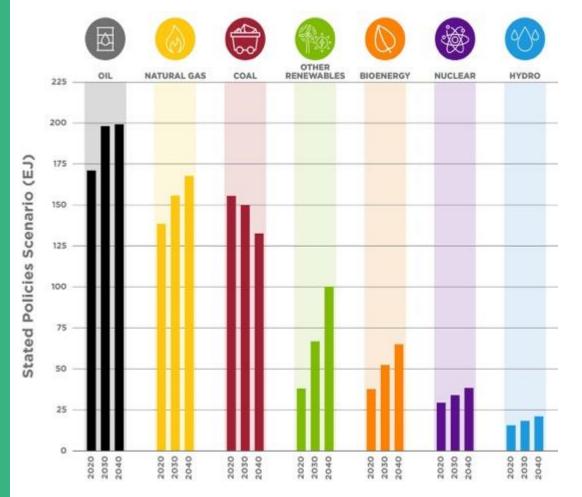
EXPECT 52%

Growth in global electricity generation

as 772 million people worldwide still live without access to electricity

The pathway to net zero targets will require time, innovation and investment

CVW CleanTech is committed to the transition to a sustainable world and utilizing emission abatement technologies like the patented CVWTM technology is key to this global transition



IEA's flagship Net Zero by 2050 report lays out a roadmap for the global energy sector to achieve carbon neutrality.

- Focus for oil and gas producers switches to output and emissions reductions from the operation of existing assets
- Path to reducing emissions from fossil fuel supply by over 75% by 2030 requires a global and concerted effort to deploy all available abatement measures and technologies

The Opportunity: Creating Value from Oil Sands Tailings

THE WORLD'S 4TH LARGEST OIL RESERVES

Contain over 170B barrels of oil, producing over 3M barrels/day and 64% of Canada's Production

MINING FOOTPRINT OF LESS THAN 1%

Oil sands cover an area greater than 142,000 km² with a mining footprint of 1,030 km² (0.07%)

SIGNIFICANT GDP CONTRIBUTORS

The oil sands industry represents 3% of Canada's GDP and 17% of Alberta's GDP

MAJOR JOB CREATOR

Oil sands create over 200,000 jobs (direct and indirect) with \$12 billion of capital investment forecast for 2022

SIGNIFICANT GLOBAL EMITTER

Annual oil sands emissions account for 11% of Canadian emissions and 0.15% of global emissions

INDUSTRY HAS STRONG ESG GOALS



CVW CleanTech will help increase commodity recoveries and reduce the environmental impact!

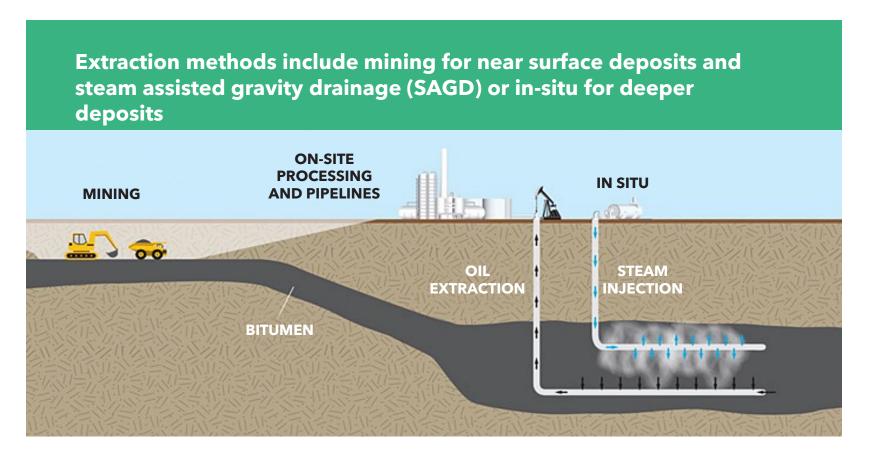
CVW[™] Technology can help oil sands operators meet their Net-Zero goals while recovering millions of dollars of commodities lost to tailings each year and reducing GHG emissions by up to 3 million tonnes per year

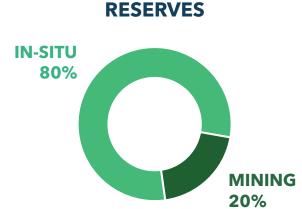
Sources:

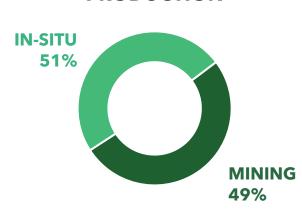
- 1. Industry statistics per Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers (CAPP) Frequently Used Statistics;
- 2. CVW[™] Technology oil recovery and values per Company estimates

Oil Sands: Mining vs In-Situ

Oil sands is a mixture of bitumen, sand, clay and water. Because it does not flow like conventional crude oil which is a liquid, it must be extracted before it can be processed







PRODUCTION

Mining Operations

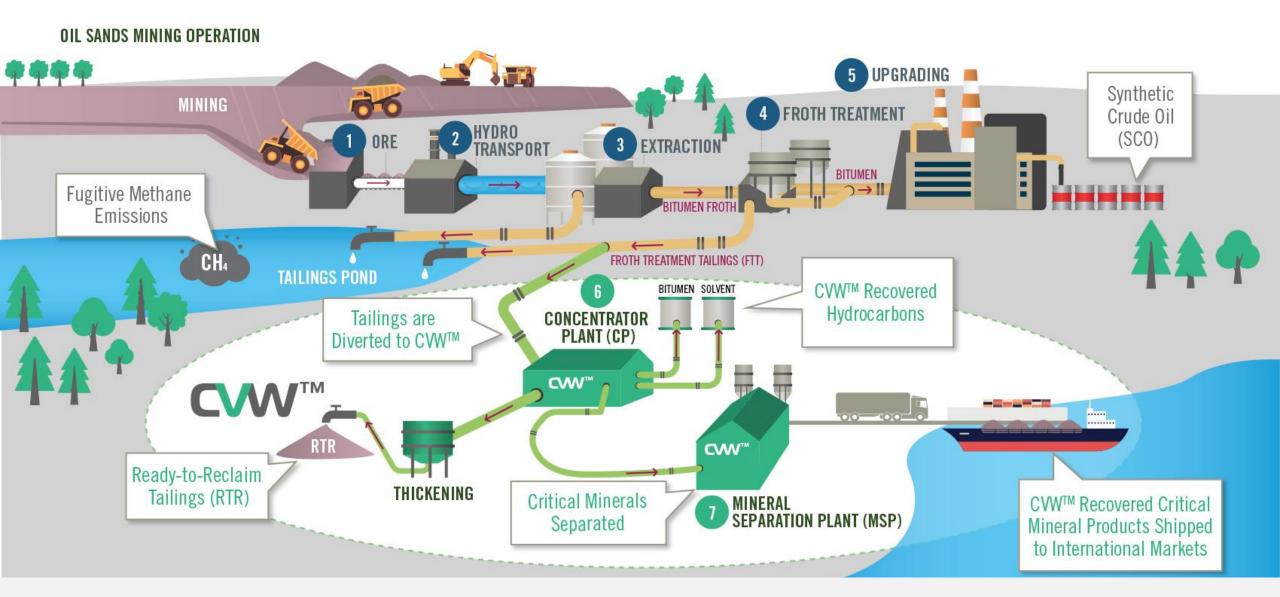
- Once the bitumen has been extracted, it is processed and upgraded into higher-value synthetic crude oil, diesel fuel and other products
- Waste is processed before being disposed of in tailings ponds covering around 120 km² of land and containing over 1.4 trillion liters of waste



Alberta Directive 85 has the intent of halting the growth of tailings followed by reduction and increased reclamation



CVW CleanTech Process Overview



How CVW CleanTech Can Add Value to Oil Sands





Recover valuable commodities

- Recover additional bitumen and solvent that would otherwise be lost to tailings
- Recover critical minerals such as zircon and titanium which are currently not recovered



Reduces Fugitive Emissions

- Recovery of solvent leads to reduction in tailings pond emissions of methane/GHGs, VOCs, SOAs
- Reduces site wide emissions by 5-10%



Reduces Operating and Environmental Costs

- Carbon tax savings
- Pyrite and NORMS mitigation
- Cost savings on tailings rehandling



Enhanced Tailings Management

- Reduces tailings in ponds
- Progressive remediation
- Improves final deposition characteristics
- Recover fit for reuse water

GHG Avoided Emissions Benefit Quantified & Monetized

 Independent third party verification of project GHG and other environmental benefits

ERA (2019)

SDTC (2021)

drainage)



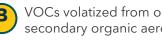


 Monetized based on Federal carbon tax rate, ramping up from \$65/tonne in 2023 to \$170/tonne CO₂e by 2030

CVW CleanTech Process CO₂e Abatement

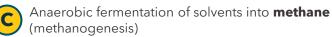
- + Tailings Pond Methanogenic Abatement (90% methane)
- + Functional equivalent bitumen production
- + Functional equivalent solvent production
- + Heat integration
- + Functional equivalent minerals production
- **CVWTM Facility process emissions**

Net Benefit: ~380,000+ tpa CO₂e



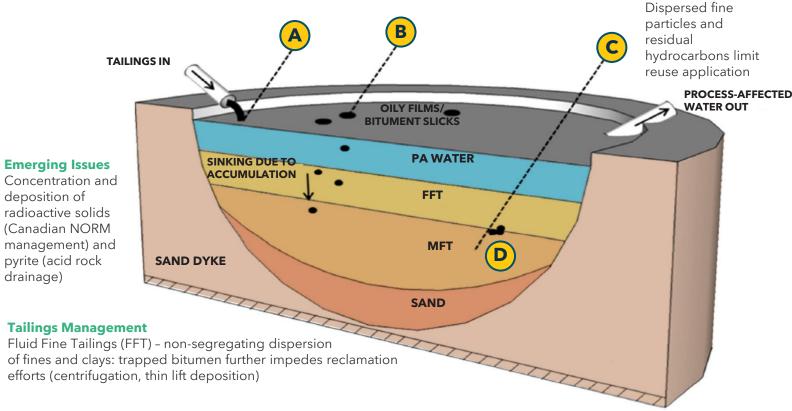
VOCs volatized from oily films at pond surface (slicks), secondary organic aerosols precursors

Rapid volatization of VOCs as hot tailings solvents are



discharged into the atmosphere.

Compound cycling results in fixed carbon (bitumen / solvent) trapped in tailings



Adapted from: Small et al. (2015). "Emissions from oil sands tailings ponds: review of tailings pond parameters and emissions estimates", JPSE, **127**, 490.



Water Quality

CVWTM Value **Proposition:**

Annual Metrics for a Generic Site¹

> **Creating Value** from Waste™

✓ **Bitumen:** ~1.9 MMbbl Solvent: ~328 Mbbl COMMODITY **Zircon Concentrate**: 73 kT **RECOVERIES** ✓ Chloride Ilmenite: 170 kT (TiO₂ concentrate)





✓ CO₂e Emissions Abatement: ~380+ kT ✓ Heat Integration: ~1.9m GJ **ENVIRONMENTAL** Water-Use Reduction: ~2.8 million m³ **BENEFITS** ✓ Land Use Reductions: 19 Ha of land use



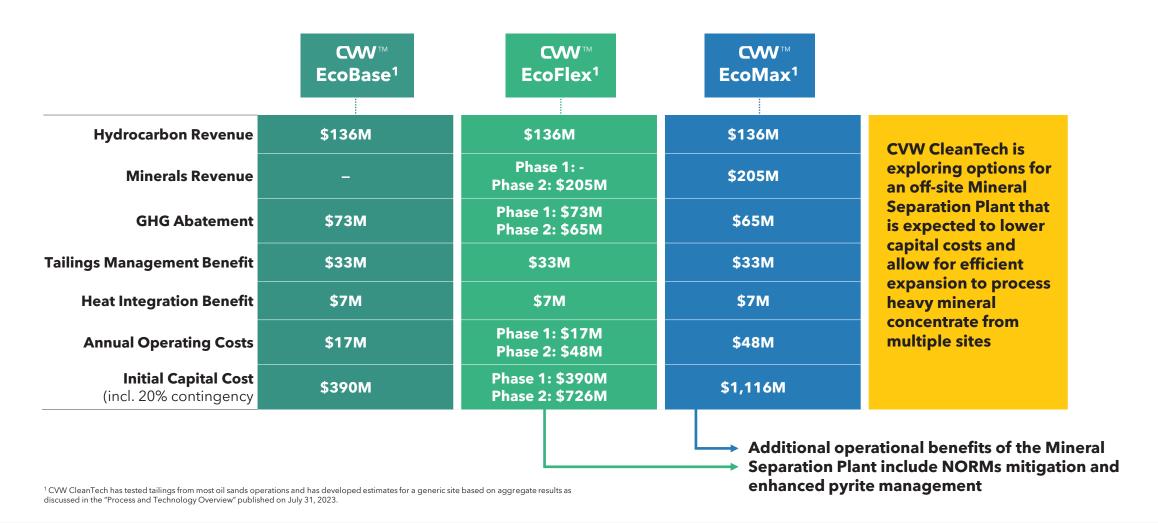
- Eliminates use of tailings ponds for froth treatment tailings
- **Tailings Rehandling Reductions:** ~1.5 Mt
 - **Pyrite Mitigation and NORMs Removal**

Significant economic, environmental and operational benefits exist for a typical project incorporating CVW[™] technologies

> 1 CVW CleanTech has tested tailings from most oil sands operations and has developed estimates for a generic site based on aggregate results as discussed in the "Process and Technology Overview" published on July 31, 2023.

CVWTM: **Development Approaches**

CVW CleanTech has a variety of development approaches based on the operator's preference to optimize capital costs and operational benefits



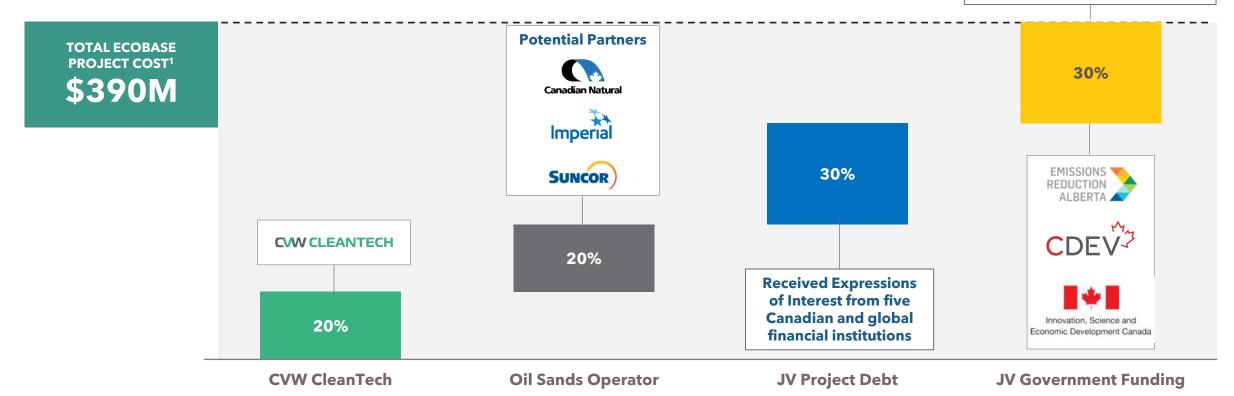


EcoBase Illustrative Financing

CVW CleanTech envisions a CVW[™] EcoBase deployment under a joint venture structure with an Oil Sands operator

- Aim is to secure ~60% of the funding from project debt and government sources
- Minimizes the direct capital contribution from the Oil Sands Operator and CVW CleanTech

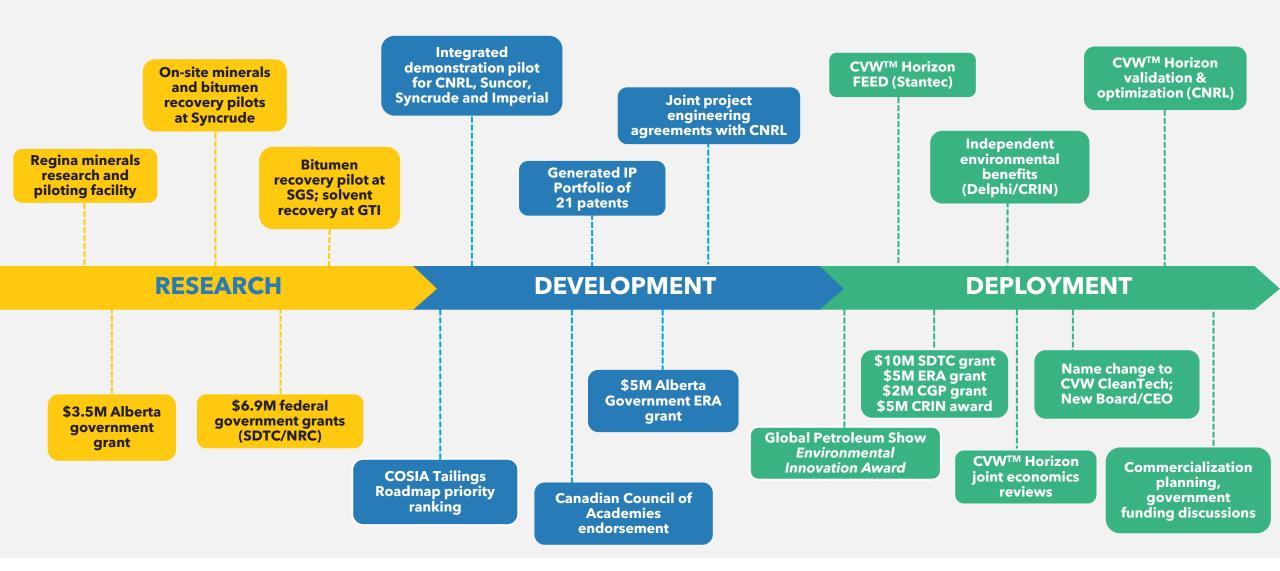
CVW[™] EcoBase should be an excellent fit for the Strategic Innovation Fund, Canada Growth Fund, Emissions Reduction Alberta and other government programs including potential ITCs



¹ EcoBase project capital costs include \$65M (20%) in contingencies.



CVWTM Technology: Over 15 Years of Development



Proven Technology with Industry Leading Pilots...

CVW

Minerals Process Development Facility (SRC - Regina) - 2004-2008

Focused on full scale mineral dressing test facility processing tailings beach

Hydrocarbon Recovery R&D Program (Alberta Energy) - 2008-2012

- Institutional and industry R&D expertise engaged in open innovation development model
- SGS Lakefield bitumen recovery micro-pilot
- Gas Technology Institute (GTI) HMC cleaning, solvent recovery
- D-Y Peng (UofS) tailings thermodynamics, solvent recovery

Bulk Sampling Pilot Plant at Syncrude Mildred Lake site - 2005-2006

1/20 scale minerals concentration & cleaning with live froth treatment tailings

Integrated Pilot Plant (CanmetENERGY) - 2010-2014

- SDTC Consortium with operator participation including Canadian Natural Resources, Syncrude, Suncor, Imperial Oil and Total
- Pilot included integrated testing of hydrocarbon recovery, mineral concentration & cleaning, tailings management, water treatment, recovered bitumen processability & critical minerals recovery
- Industry-relevant scale and up to 10x larger than typical oil sands industry pilot programs
- Bulk HMC production for full scale mineral separation testing in Brisbane, Australia

The Company has invested over \$100M to develop CVWTM technology and conducted several successful pilots and test programs; IP is protected by 20 active patents and commercial knowledge



...Followed by Front End Engineering

Greenfield Project Engineering 2010

- Full scale generic greenfield installation engineered to AACE Class 4 level of **SNC · LAVALIN** project definition; Study reviewed by CoSyn (Syncrude engineering)
- Project recommended by Syncrude Research for business development

Brownfield Desktop Study 2016

Full scale integration with operator site with Class 4 cost estimate



CNRL Horizon Pre-FEED Study 2017

CNRL conducted feasibility study for CVWTM implementation at Horizon mine Identified key tie-in and utilities schedules; CVW™ process review



CVWTM Horizon FEED Study 2018-2019

- Front end engineering design with active participation by Canadian Natural Resources included technical, process, safety and project expertise
- Engaged third party support for tailings management and process validation

CVW™ Horizon Optimization FEED Study 2020-2021

- Front end engineering design to AACE Class 3 level of project definition
- Executed by Canadian Natural's Major Projects team who confirmed commercial technical readiness
- Third party design and validation of key operating and GHG emissions benefits







Engineering work resulted in Class III estimate in 2021 which is industry standard prior to final investment decision

CVWTM Technology is aligned with stakeholder priorities

- ✓ Canada's Mineral and Metals Plan (Action Plan 2020 and 2021)
- ✓ New minerals industry
- ✓ New jobs; new exports
- ✓ Clean tech; infrastructure



Track Record of Government Support



CVW CleanTech's R&D has benefitted from government grants and expect a significant amount of support for commercialization





\$16.4M DEC 2009 & 2020



\$0.5MJUL 2012



National Research Council Canada Conseil national de recherches Canada

\$10.0M

OCT 2017 & SEP 2020



\$40.0M

MAR 2019



Environment and Climate Change Canada

Environnement et Changement climatique Canada

\$5.0M

JAN 2020



Natural Resources

Ressources naturelles Canada

\$5.0M

FEB 2022



For Additional Information Please Contact:

CVWcleantech.com

TSX Venture Exchange symbol "CVW"

CWW CLEANTECH

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Memberships

CVW CleanTech is an Associate Member of the Resource Diversification Council; a Member of the Alberta Chamber of Resources, the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, TZ Minerals International, and the Clean Resource Innovation Network ("CRIN"). The Company's shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV") under the symbol "CVW".











Funding

CVW CleanTech wishes to gratefully acknowledge past funding from Emissions Reduction Alberta ("ERA"), Sustainable Development Technology Canada ("SDTC"), the Government of Alberta and the National Research Council Canada and the recent grant funding awards from CRIN, Environment and Climate Change Canada's Low Carbon Economy Fund, Natural Resources Canada's Clean Growth Program and continuing funding by ERA.













Potential to Create a New Mineral Industry Leader

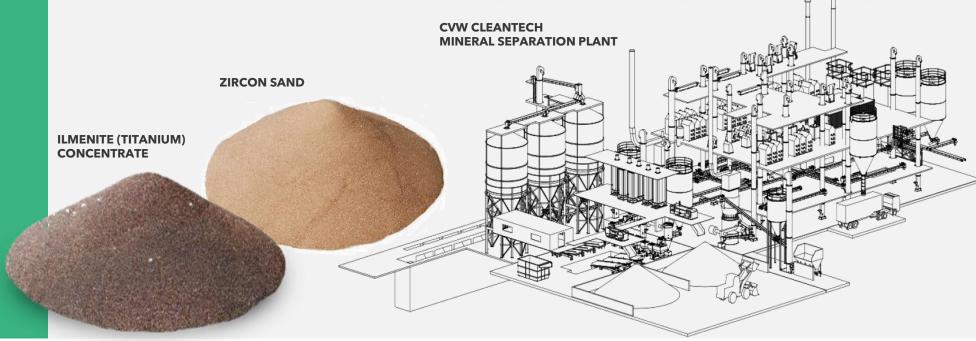
Mineral sand production from Alberta has the potential to create a new industry for the province

Mineral sand production from Alberta's oil sands would represent a sustainable resource, with a lifespan in excess of 50 years for export to growing world markets CVW CleanTech has
developed unique and
environmentally friendly
technologies to recover critical
minerals, primarily titanium
minerals and zircon sand through a
mineral separation plant

Titanium and
Zircon classified
as "strategic and
critical" minerals

Life-style enhancing in emerging economies

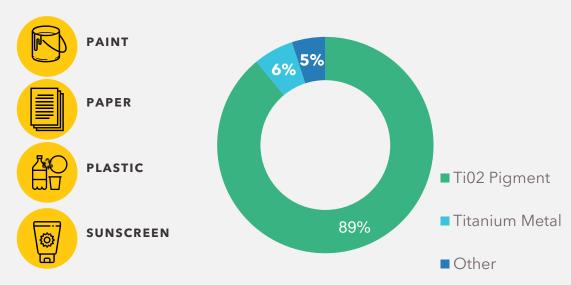
Strong correlation with global GDP growth



Titanium and Zircon: Used in Everyday Life

Titanium

- Titanium dioxide (TiO₂) is a bright white substance used primarily as a vivid colorant in a wide array of common products
- Occurs naturally in two main forms: rutile and anatase which is then processed to remove any impurities, creating an incredibly useful, multi-purpose, white pigment
- Ideal for inclusion in a variety of consumer and industrial products, TiO₂ is particularly well suited to applications that need to deliver high levels of opacity, brightness and ultraviolet (UV) protection



Source: Titanium Dioxide Manufacturers Association and Zircon Industry Association.

Zircon

- Zircon (zirconium silicate) has a unique set of physical properties which make it suitable for use in a variety of demanding applications.
- These properties include high refractive index, high hardness and high melting point as well as chemical stability
- The majority of zircon is used in its finely ground form in the ceramics industry for the production of ceramic bodies, glazes, enamels, frits and pigment applied to traditional ceramics
 - Various uses as a whiteness and opacity enhancer in traditional ceramics

